

Syllabus part 2 of 2 – Spring 2020

BIOLOGY 112 sec. 06: Evolution, Form & Function of Organisms (CRN 20114)

TR 10:50 a.m. - 12:05 p.m., RITA 154



INSTRUCTOR:

Mrs. Kathleen E. Janech, M.S.

janechk@cofc.edu

(email is the best way to reach me – please make sure to use your CofC email only!) I do my best to reply the same day if the email is received before 5 p.m., but I do not check my emails after 5 p.m. or over the weekend.

Also, please include your **course number and section number**, and don't email my husband by mistake!

(843) 953-4896 (I do not check voicemail everyday)

OFFICE LOCATION: 65 Coming St., Rm. 214 (I am on the second floor of this little beige house, just across Coming St. from the loading dock area of RITA).

STUDENT HOURS (drop-in): T and R from 1:35 - 2:35 p.m. You are welcome to email me to schedule an appointment at another time or location as well.

Please come, introduce yourself and ask questions! I am here to help!



Course Description

This course is intended to be a foundation course for science majors, providing an introduction to evolution, plant form, function, and basic physiology, and animal form, function and basic physiology.

Supplemental Instruction (SI):

Supplemental Instruction, or SI, is a collaborative, peer-assisted group study session, led by a student who has previously successfully completed the course. The SI leader helps students, in weekly sessions outside of class, to develop strategies in order to successfully master the material. More info. can be found at

<http://csi.cofc.edu/?referrer=webcluster&> The SI instructor for this class is **Jared Shotel** (shotelj@g.cofc.edu). Session times and locations will be announced during class. **Attending at least one session each week is highly recommended.**

Prerequisites

BIOL 111 and BIOL 111L are prerequisites to BIOL 112. You **MUST** have passed both to be in this class.

Co-requisites

BIOL 112 Laboratory – you **MUST** enroll in the lab section in addition to this lecture.

Required Course Materials



1. **Textbook:** *Biological Science* by Freeman, et al., Seventh Edition (Pearson Publishers), with the 2 newts on the cover. You can buy it (hardcover, loose-leaf version or digital), rent it, borrow it, or share it with a classmate, but you **MUST** have access to this textbook! You will also need it for Biology 211 if you are a Bio. major, so it is a worthwhile investment. Use the text and figures to preview and to reinforce what you are learning in class. There are self-quizzes that can be great study guides, as well as a variety of web links to help you understand the material. There is a lot of material to cover in this course, so **keep up with the reading!** Course ID for the digital version is MBJANECH3517063

2. **Online:** The Remind app, CofC email, and online access through MyCharleston to OAKS (<http://blogs.cofc.edu/oaks/students/getting-started/>) and Voice Thread

Suggested Course Material

The **Study Guide** for *Biological Science* by Freeman, Seventh Edition (Pearson Publishers). This is not required, but it is usually available in the book store and is very helpful for many students. The Mastering Biology website that goes with the text also offers additional resources, like content videos and quizzes.

Center for Student Learning – I encourage you to utilize the Center for Student Learning (CSL) and their academic support services for assistance with study strategies and course content. They offer tutoring, Supplemental Instruction, Study Skills appointments, and workshops that help students of all abilities become more successful throughout their academic career. Services are available to you at no additional cost. For more information, please visit the CSL website at <http://csl.cofc.edu>, or call (843) 953-5635, or drop by their location on the first floor of the Addlestone Library.

Teaching Philosophy

I encourage participation and interaction in my lectures and will do my best to create a fantastic learning environment. However, it is not all up to me. I depend on you, the student, to also take an active role in your education (after all, you pay to be here!) by challenging me with questions and participating. I will also help you discover learning resources available to you that will help you throughout your education.

How to Take This Course

(with credit & thanks to, and in memory of, Dr. Conseula Francis)

Any course, in any given semester, is a journey, often to a place you haven't been before. You may be super excited about the trip, eager to get going and explore the sites. Or maybe you are here because you were told to take this course. Or maybe you are somewhere in-between. Imagine, if you will, that we're all standing at the base of a mountain. We all have to decide how we're going to climb it, and you alone can decide the manner of your exploration.

<p><u>Day Hiker</u> You're sticking to the trail because you're certain of where it goes. You want the basics - lists, order of processes, details to memorize. There is nothing wrong with this approach, especially if the material is new to you. A successful day hiker will take notes during class, read all related pages in the book after class, and review their notes at least twice a week. A day hiker may do well on quizzes, but they will have to dig a little deeper for exams to really understand the connections between all aspects of the material. They will use the resources at the Center for Student Learning (CSL), and be familiar with activities that can help them to incorporate Bloom's Taxonomy of human cognition (p. 56-57) as they work toward greater understanding.</p>	<p><u>Backpacker</u> You're ready to spend a few days on this mountain and you have supplies (already existing knowledge, interest, inclination) to help you. You have a grasp of the basics, and are ready to explore beyond them. Backpackers will hone their note-taking skills in class, read all related pages in the book both before and after class, and really spend time digesting all of the information that is contained in the figures in the textbook. They ask questions of the professor, either during student drop-in hours at the office or by email. Backpackers know that to succeed, they must approach with effort and learn and grow from their mistakes. They work with resources at the Center for Student Learning (CSL), are working to achieve the higher orders of understanding in Bloom's Taxonomy of human cognition (p. 56-57), and practice recalling material from memory.</p>	<p><u>Trailblazer</u> You are blazing your own way, finding new routes up the mountain and new connections between all aspects of the material, things others may not see. You are passionate about, and interested in, not only <i>what</i> and <i>why</i>, but also <i>how does this connect to other things in the bigger picture?</i> Trailblazers often use different colors when taking notes, and read more in the book than is required, because they really want to understand the whole picture. They study the figures and try to draw them on their own for recall practice and mastery. They ask questions and spend a lot of time with the material. For trailblazers, this course is part of the expedition to discover all that science has to offer. They take advantage of EVERY opportunity to learn from their mistakes. They often make use of resources at the Center for Student Learning (CSL), actively work with the material to achieve the higher orders of understanding in Bloom's Taxonomy of human cognition (p. 56-57), and often quiz themselves and those that they study with, because they know that practicing information recall from memory as often as possible is one of the best ways to learn.</p>
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No matter which path you choose, remember that all explorers need to do their best to limit outside distractions. Yes, life happens, and can divert us from the path, but by putting all of our devices away and really focusing while we are in class, we are giving our brains the gifts of time and focus.

Course Policies and Requirements

Accommodations

Any student in this class who has a documented disability should speak to me as soon as possible, as well as contact the Center for Disability Services (CDS/SNAP program), located on the first floor of the Lightsey Center, Suite 104, (843) 953-1431, SNAP@cofc.edu

Class Attendance

You are expected to attend all meetings of the class. Students are responsible for **getting their own notes from a classmate** for any class missed. Exams will be based almost entirely on lectures with the text used for background information and reinforcement. **You will not do well in this course if you miss lectures. This material is challenging and requires work on your part for success!**

Assignments

Two homework assignments will be assigned during the semester. These assignments are intended to reinforce material covered in class and to encourage critical thinking. They will require you to seek information from sources outside of class and in addition to your textbook. Due dates are given on the course calendar below. **Because of the assignments and other REAL opportunities to EARN credit in this course, I do not offer any extra credit projects.** All students are expected to turn in their assignments (which are to be done independently, unless otherwise stated) by the beginning of the class period on the date scheduled, and they will only be accepted **typed and stapled/glued** (otherwise points will be lost). Assignments will lose one full letter grade for every day of delay (**any time after 5 p.m. counts as the next day**). You should hold onto all graded assignments and quizzes until the final grade has been turned in.

Honor Code

Students are required to adhere to the guidelines outlined by the Honor Board in the Student Handbook please see <http://deanofstudents.cofc.edu/honor-system/studenthandbook/5-the-honor-code.php>). **This includes lying, which will not be tolerated in this course.** All work that you turn in for this course (whether for assignments, quizzes, or exams) must be **your own independent scholarship**. *Students should be aware that unauthorized collaboration—working together without permission—is a form of cheating; this includes collaborating with classmates or other individuals on online quizzes or exams.* Other forms of cheating include possessing or using an unauthorized study aid (which could include accessing information via a cell phone or computer), copying from others' exams, fabricating data, and giving unauthorized assistance. Any form of plagiarism (intentional and unintentional), cheating, or presenting someone else's work as one's own will be treated as a serious academic transgression and will be communicated accordingly by the instructor as an honor code violation to Student Affairs. Be especially cautious of plagiarism when using Internet sources. **Cheating, attempted cheating, or plagiarism will result in a grade of zero on that assignment, quiz or exam and may result in a final overall grade of F or XXF (failure due to academic dishonesty) for the course.**

Quizzes

Several short quizzes will be given throughout the semester on OAKS. They are intended to assist students in keeping up with the large amount of information in this course by encouraging them to prepare and study/read/review **EVERY** day. **It is your responsibility to keep up with due dates and times! No**

make-up quizzes are given, but your lowest quiz score will be dropped in the final grade calculation. A missed quiz will result in a 0 for that quiz, unless you provide a valid and documented absence memo (through the Absence Memo Office, Lightsey Center, Suite 101 (behind the bookstore), (843) 953-3390, <http://victimservices.cofc.edu/absence-memo/index.php>, absencememo@cofc.edu). Acceptable excuses include serious illness, personal tragedy or extreme circumstances beyond your control. **If you have a quiz excused, all of your remaining quiz scores will count toward your final grade (none will be dropped). No more than 2 quizzes may be excused.** All cell phones, Apple watches, pagers, iPods, iPads, tablets, laptops, etc. are to be turned off and put away during each quiz, and you are **expected to take them by yourself without other people, notes, books or websites.** **The use of any wireless communication device during a quiz, test, or final exam is a violation of the Honor Code.**

Exams

In this course, there are 4 regular exams scheduled during the semester (see calendar below for dates) and 1 cumulative final exam scheduled during the final examination period. You will need to bring a pencil and eraser with you to exams to bubble in the answers. **There will be no make-up exams.** Anyone who misses an exam will receive a 0, unless you provide a valid and documented absence memo (through the Absence Memo Office, Lightsey Center, Suite 101 (behind the bookstore), (843) 953-3390, <http://victimservices.cofc.edu/absence-memo/index.php>, absencememo@cofc.edu) for missing a scheduled exam. Acceptable excuses include serious illness, personal tragedy or extreme circumstances beyond your control. If you have any conflicts with the scheduled exams, you **MUST** see me ahead of time, well before the exam date. After receiving one excused exam, a student will be in danger of receiving a grade of Incomplete for the course if any more exams are missed. **All cell phones, Apple watches, pagers, iPods, iPads, tablets, laptops, etc. are to be turned off and put away completely during each exam. The use of any wireless communication device during a quiz, test or final exam is a violation of the Honor Code. The professor has the right to remove a student's exam and ask them to leave if this policy is not followed, and they will receive a 0, and possible further disciplinary action.**

Grading

The quizzes will count for a total of 15% of your final grade. The assignments will count for 10% of your final grade. The 4 regular exams will count for a total of 60% of your final grade. The cumulative final exam will count for 15% of your final grade. Grade calculation formula (try for yourself in an Excel spreadsheet):

$[(\text{Quiz avg.}) * 0.15] + [(\text{Assign. avg.}) * 0.10] + [(\text{Exam avg.}) * 0.60] + [(\text{Final exam score}) * 0.15] = \text{Final grade}$

The following quote is just a reminder that whether you come into this course with lots of prior knowledge or not, work on your part will be the key to your success!

"Hard work beats talent when talent doesn't work hard" - Tim Notke

Letter grades will be determined by the following breakdown:

≥93% = A 90-92 = A- 87-89 = B+ 83-86 = B 80-82 = B- 77-79 = C+ 73-76 = C

70-72 = C- 67-69 = D+ 63-66 = D 60-62 = D- ≤59 = F 0 due to acad. dishonesty = XXF

Please teach yourself how to check on your grade in this course on OAKS, and follow along during the semester. Any errors can be brought to my attention, and are much easier to fix the sooner they are detected!

My Expectations of Students in my class:

- 1. Proper Deportment:** In this class, you are expected to be respectful of your teacher and other students. Talking, texting and computer use are prohibited. If you need to do these things, please leave the room until you are finished. Help me create a learning-focused environment for you and everyone around you – please be courteous and pay attention! If you have a question, please ask me – I love questions from students!
- 2. Electronic device policy:** Research has shown that learning is negatively affected when students and those around them use phones or other devices during class. Therefore, because we all deserve a learning-focused environment, the use of wireless communication devices during class is prohibited, other than to respond to a Cougar Alert announcement - therefore please **SILENCE** all cell phones, pagers, iPods, iPads, tablets, laptops and anything with alarms before coming into my class **AND PUT THEM AWAY**. If you forget to do so you **RISK BEING PERSONALLY REMINDED DURING CLASS** and you may be asked to leave and not to return that class period. ***If you have a legitimate need to use a laptop, a flat tablet with a stylus, a Rocketbook or other technology, please contact me to discuss.*** The **only exception to this policy** is that I will allow you to use your phone to make audio recordings of my lectures - no video please (there are several free apps available to use for this). In that case, you may have your phone face down on the desk only. Please **DO NOT** take photos of my slides (except for long announcements at the beginning of class) – you need to write your notes, and write the page numbers of the figures in the text.
- 3.** This is a large class, and it will take me some time to learn your names. However, I have an excellent memory and I can see everyone, even in such a large classroom, so please stay awake, participate and be attentive. It is important that you start presenting yourself as a serious, professional student when dealing with faculty and other students in the class. **One day you will be asking for letters of recommendation – start thinking now about what you want those letters to say about you, and act accordingly.**

COURSE CALENDAR

(lecture schedule is tentative – I will notify class of any changes – but exam dates are firm!)

Date	LECTURE TOPIC	Chapter
January		
R 9	Welcome, Introduction, Plants and Plant Development	parts of 1 & 28
T 14	More Plant Development / <i>Last day to Drop/Add is tomorrow!</i>	parts of 28 & 38
R 16	Plant Form, Function & Growth	34

T 21	Water and Sugar Transport in Vascular Plants	35
R 23	Plant Nutrition	36
T 28	Plant Responses	37
R 30	**EXAM 1** / Saturday is the last day to submit an application to graduate this Spring, Seniors!	
February		
T 4	Angiosperm Reproduction	38
R 6	Angiosperm Reproduction, start Evolution	38, parts of 1
T 11	Evolution by Natural Selection / Darwin Week	22
R 13	Evidence for Evolution & Hardy-Weinberg / Darwin Week	22, 23.1
T 18	Natural Selection Patterns & Speciation	23.3
R 20	Human evolution & human population ecology / Assignment 1 Due	32.5, 32.6 & 51.5
T 25	**EXAM 2**	
R 27	Animal Development, Animal Form & Function	47.4, 39
March		
T 3	Water and Electrolyte Balance in Animals	40
R 5	Finish Water and Electrolyte Balance / Midterm grades available by tomorrow or Saturday	40
T 10	Animal Nutrition	41

R 12	Gas Exchange and Circulation / <i>Last day for students to withdraw with a grade of "W" is tomorrow, Friday, March 13th!</i>	42
T 17	OFF – HAPPY SPRING BREAK!!!	
R 19	OFF – HAPPY SPRING BREAK!!!	
T 24	Animal Nervous Systems	43
R 26	**EXAM 3**	
T 31	Finish Animal Nervous Systems, start Immune System in Animals	43, 48
April		
R 2	Immune Systems in Animals	48
T 7	Finish Immune System in Animals	48
R 9	Start Chemical Responses in Animals	46
T 14	Finish Chemical Responses in Animals, start Human Reproduction	46, 47
R 16	**EXAM 4**	
T 21	Last day of this class! Human Repro. & STDs, Assignment 2 Due	47
	Study and take your final exam on OAKS before it closes on Tuesday!!!!	
Tues. April 28	FINAL CUMULATIVE EXAM on OAKS will be DUE by 11 a.m. today! It will close at 11 a.m and not reopen.	

**** Please note: as stated in the 2019-2020 Undergraduate Catalog, under Academic Regulations, Final Examinations (<http://catalog.cofc.edu/content.php?catoid=14&navoid=671#final-examinations>):**

“Examinations must be taken at the time scheduled (<http://registrar.cofc.edu/pdf/exam-schedule-spring2020.pdf>), except when:

1. Two or more exams are scheduled *simultaneously*.
2. Legitimate AND documentable extenuating circumstances prevent the student from completing the examination at the scheduled time (e.g., burial services for an immediate family member)."

Note: Forms for requesting permission to reschedule one exam may be found on the Student Academic Forms channel on the Academic Services tab in MyCharleston. Written permission of the instructor and all relevant signatures must be obtained at least 24 hours prior to the scheduled time for the final examination.

Learning Goals & Objectives for Biology 111 and 111L Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology/ BIOL 112 & 112L Evolution, Form, and Function of Organisms

Department: Biology

This general education science sequence provides a background for understanding and evaluating contemporary topics in biology. Students develop a foundational understanding of core concepts to use and on which to expand in upper level courses. They also develop the critical competencies that form the bases for the practice of science and use of scientific knowledge.

Core Concepts

This 2-semester course sequence in general biology addresses fundamental principles in biology to prepare students for sophomore and upper level courses in biology:

- **EVOLUTION:** The diversity of life evolved over time by processes of mutation, selection, and genetic change. The theory of evolution by natural selection allows scientists to understand patterns, processes, and relationships that characterize the diversity of life.
- **STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION:** Basic units of structure define the function of all living things. Structural complexity, together with the information it provides, is built upon combinations of subunits that drive increasingly diverse and dynamic physiological responses in living organisms. Fundamental structural units and molecular and cellular processes are conserved through evolution and yield the extraordinary diversity of biological systems seen today.
- **INFORMATION FLOW, EXCHANGE, AND STORAGE:** The growth and behavior of organisms are activated through the expression of genetic information at different levels of biological organization and depend on specific interactions and information transfer.
- **PATHWAYS AND TRANSFORMATIONS OF ENERGY AND MATTER:** Biological systems grow and change by processes based upon chemical transformation pathways and are governed by the laws of thermodynamics and will be explored to understand how living systems operate, how they maintain orderly structure and function, and how physical and chemical processes underlie processes at the cellular level (i.e. metabolic pathways, membrane dynamics), organismal level (i.e. homeostasis) and ecosystem level (i.e. nutrient cycling).
- **SYSTEMS:** Living systems are interconnected and interacting, and biological phenomena are the result of emergent properties at all levels of organization, from molecules to ecosystems to social systems. The course will explore the dynamic interactions of components at one level of biological organization to the functional properties that emerge at higher organizational levels.

The specific topics covered in each course include:

Biology 111 & Biology 111L

- Chemical and physical properties of life
- Cell form & function
- Energetics, metabolism, and photosynthesis
- The cell cycle
- Mitosis and cell reproduction
- Meiosis and sexual reproduction
- Mendelian genetics / Patterns of inheritance
- Human Inheritance
- The molecular basis of inheritance
- DNA and protein production
- Regulation of gene expression
- Some aspects of biotechnology

Biology 112 & Biol 112 L

- The development of evolutionary thinking
- Basic evolutionary processes
- Comparative plant form & function
- Comparative animal form & function

Core Competencies

● **Nature of Scientific Knowledge**

- Understand the intellectual standards used by scientists to establish the validity of knowledge, evidence, and decisions about hypothesis & theory acceptance. These standards include: 1) science relies on external and naturalistic observations, and not internal convictions; 2) scientific knowledge is based on the testing of hypotheses and theories, which are under constant scrutiny and subject to revision based on new observations; 3) the validity of scientifically generated knowledge is established by the community of scientists through peer review and open publication of work.
- Understand that new ideas in science are limited by the context in which they are conceived; are often rejected by the scientific establishment; sometimes spring from unexpected findings; and usually grow slowly, through contributions from many investigators.
- Understand that science operates in a world defined by the laws of chemistry and physics.

- Understand the differences and relationships among scientific theories, hypotheses, facts, laws, & opinions.
- Understand the differences between science and technology, but also their interrelations.
- Understand the dynamic (tentative) nature of science.
- **Scientific Methods of Discovery**
 - ^[1] Understand the methods scientists use to learn about the natural world (observing; questioning; formulating testable deductive hypotheses; controlled experimentation when possible; observing a wide range of natural occurrences and discerning (inducing) patterns).
 - Apply physical/natural principles to analyze and solve problems.
- **Develop a Scientific Attitude**
 - Develop habits of mind that foster interdisciplinary and integrative thinking (within biology; between biology and other sciences; between science and other disciplines).
 - Develop an appreciation for the scientific attitude - a basic curiosity about nature and how it works.
- **Develop scientific analysis and communication skills**
 - Develop quantitative reasoning skills (quantitatively expressing the results of scientific investigations, or patterns in nature and using knowledge of biological concepts to explain quantitatively-expressed data or patterns).
 - Understand the probabilistic nature of science and the use/application of inferential statistics to test hypotheses.
 - Develop scientific information literacy (library, internet, databases etc...); find and evaluate the validity of science-related information.
 - Communicate scientific knowledge, arguments, and ideas in a variety of different contexts (scientific, social, cultural), utilizing a variety of different media (scientific articles, policy statements, editorials, oral presentations etc.).
 - Develop cooperative problem-solving skills (working effectively in teams), but also habits of mind and skills that foster autonomous learning.
- **Develop an appreciation for the impact of science on society.**
 - Develop an appreciation of humans as a part of the biosphere and the ^[2] impact of biological science on contemporary societal/environmental concerns.
 - Knowledge of the history of the biological sciences and the influences of politics, culture, religion, race, and gender on the scientific endeavor.

Signature assignments for measuring learning outcomes

Learning Outcome 1: Students apply physical/natural principles to analyze and solve problems.

This learning outcome is assessed using the poster (or scientific article) generated in Biology 112 lab as part of the multi-week student-directed independent research project. In this project students use data they collect (or has been collected in actual research investigations) to test an hypothesis of their choosing. These projects may be themed, with all student groups addressing different aspects of a larger question, emphasizing the interdependence of various research groups needed to address complicated problems. This multi-week project begins the class identifying what questions need to be addressed in the larger problem. Individual student groups then become experts in these areas of the larger problem. The smaller research teams develop a hypothesis, and write a research proposal to test their hypothesis. Students collect (or use already collected data), summarize and statistically analyze the data, and draw conclusions.

Learning Outcome #2 - Students demonstrate an understanding of the impact that science has on society.

Biology 112 lab Students produce a written document based on one of the case-based labs (examples - policy statement, article, stake-holder professional letter or poster) that requires them to research and apply biological knowledge or evidence to defend or critique a proposed solution to a biology-related societal issue. Although the choice of the specific issue or proposed solution is course-section specific, some examples of potential issues include

- exploring environmental/health impacts of genetically modified organisms
- the use of performance enhancing drugs in sports
- the development of antibiotic resistance in disease organisms

[1] This learning goal will be measured as part of the general education assessment. The specific learning outcome to be measured is: *Students can apply physical/natural principles to analyze and solve problems.*

[2] This learning goal will be measured as part of the general education assessment. The specific learning outcome to be measured is: *Students can demonstrate an understanding of the impact that science has on society.*